



# WEEKLY FLU REPORT

Epidemiology Program—Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

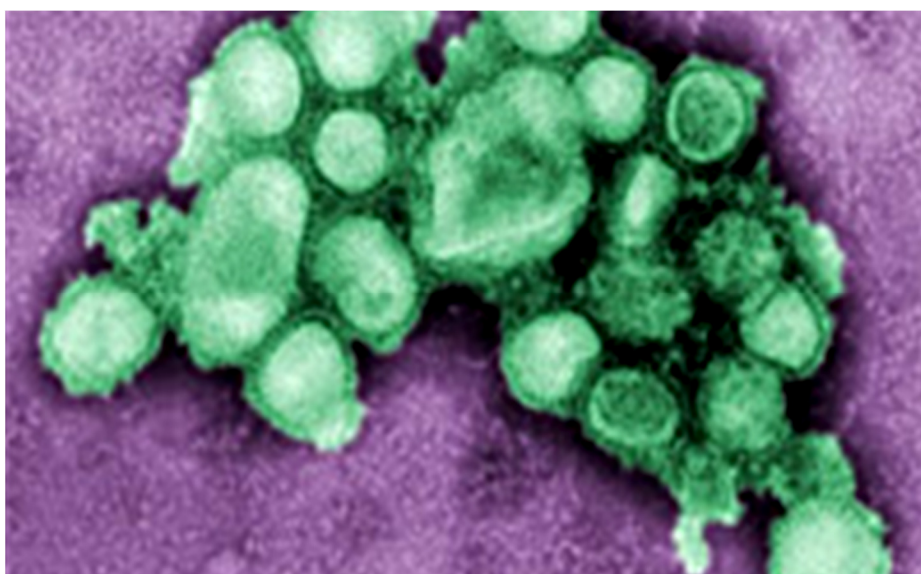
2016 CDC Week 52

## This Report Includes...

- ⇒ information on influenza-like illness (ILI) activity in Harris County as well as on the state and national level.

## Important Notes:

- ⇒ Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as an illness including a fever (temperature of at least 100°F) with a cough OR a sore throat, without another known cause (such as strep throat).
- ⇒ Influenza/ILI is reported on a voluntary basis and is not a mandatory notifiable condition.
- ⇒ Similarly, rapid influenza test results are also reported on a voluntary basis.
- ⇒ Therefore, data presented in this report indicate trends and should not be interpreted as a complete and total picture of influenza activity in Harris County.
- ⇒ The 2015-2016 influenza season is from October 4, 2015—May 21, 2016.



Negative stain EM image of the 2009 H1N1 influenza A/CA/4/09  
Source: <http://www.cdc.gov/media/subtopic/library/diseases.htm>  
Photo Credit: C. S. Goldsmith and A. Balish, CDC

*Public Health is “what we as a society do collectively to assure the conditions in which people can be healthy”*

*- The Future of the Public's Health in the 21st Century, Institutes of Medicine, 2003*

## Additional Information

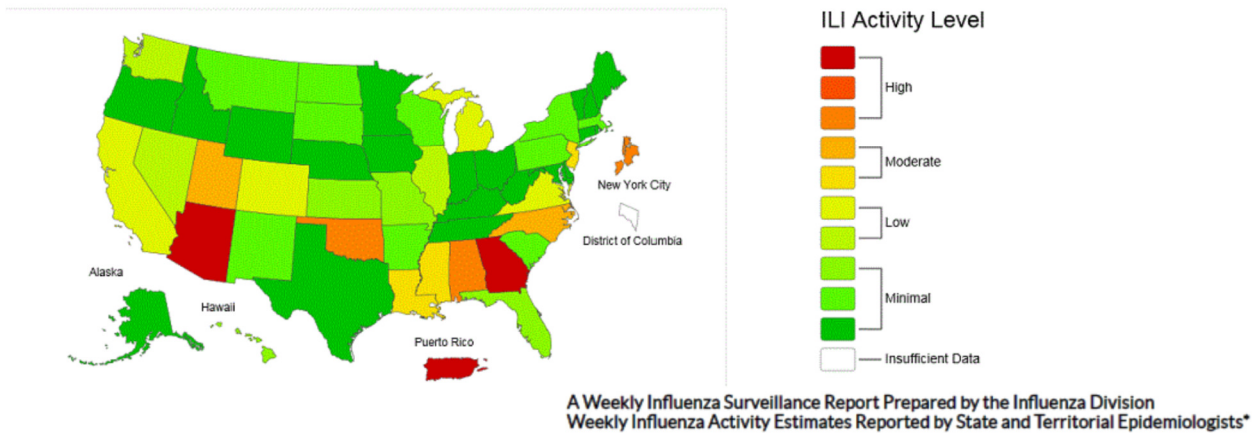
Harris County Public Health  
<http://publichealth.harriscountytexas.gov/Services-Programs/Programs/Epidemiology>

Texas Department of State Health Services  
Influenza Surveillance:  
<http://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
FluView Weekly Report:  
<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly>  
Information for Schools and Childcare Providers:  
<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/school/index.htm>

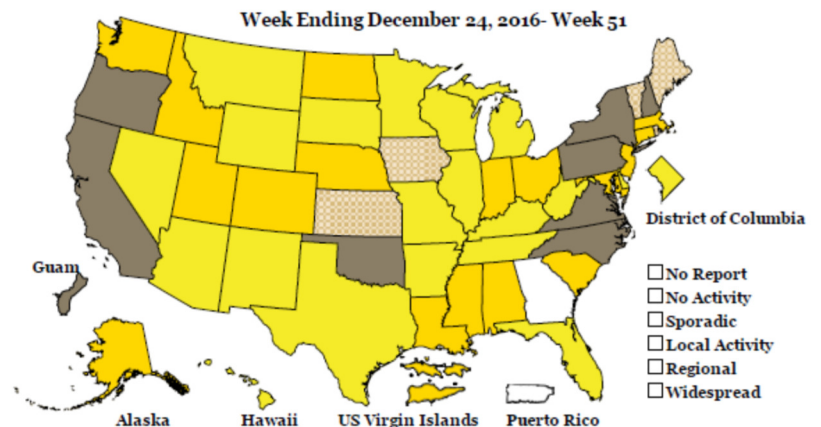
World Health Organization  
Influenza Surveillance:  
<http://www.who.int/topics/influenza/en/>

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Activity Level Indicator Determined by Data Reported to ILINet  
2016-17 Influenza Season Week 51 ending Dec 24, 2016



## Nationally

Activity levels range from minimal (ILI below, or only slightly above the average) to high (ILI activity from outpatient clinics being much higher than average). In Texas, activity increased slightly, with local spread for CDC Week 51 (Dec 18th to Dec 24th, 2016).



Source: <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly>

## Statewide

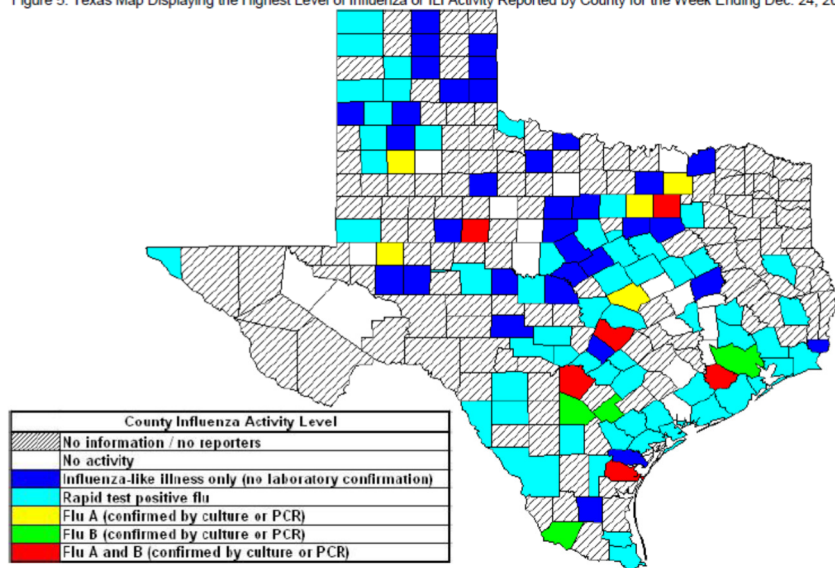
No variant influenza viruses have been identified in Texas during this flu season.

## Locally

There have been no influenza-associated pediatric deaths reported in Harris County (excluding the City of Houston) during this flu season.

### Statewide Influenza Activity Map

Figure 5: Texas Map Displaying the Highest Level of Influenza or ILI Activity Reported by County for the Week Ending Dec. 24, 2016 (MMWR Week 51)



Please note: The majority of influenza cases are not reportable by law in Texas. This map contains data from sentinel sites and only displays influenza and ILI cases that were reported to public health. Positive laboratory results are reported according to specimen collection date, or date received in the laboratory if the former is unknown.

Source: <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/2016/>

## School Reporting

Influenza/ILI reporting is voluntary as it is not a mandatory notifiable condition. Therefore, this report indicates trends and should not be interpreted as a complete and total picture of influenza activity in Harris County.

Daily absenteeism and student/staff ILI numbers are reported from schools in the 18 Harris County Independent School Districts (ISDs). Schools were asked to begin reporting ILI from the beginning of the school year; however, reporting participation generally increases as occurrence of ILI increases.

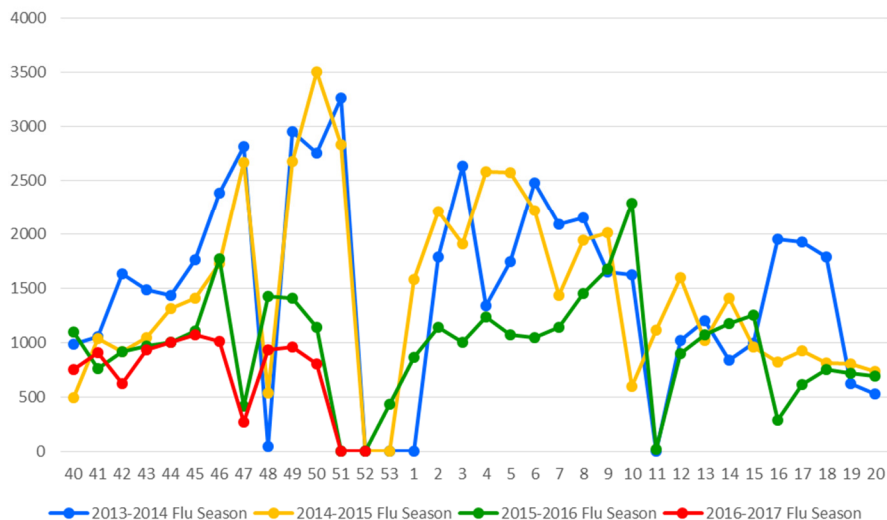
School holidays:

- \* Week 47/48 (Thanksgiving)
- \* Week 52-Week 1 (Winter Break)
- \* Week 10/11 (Spring Break)

Student Absenteeism Due to Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) by CDC

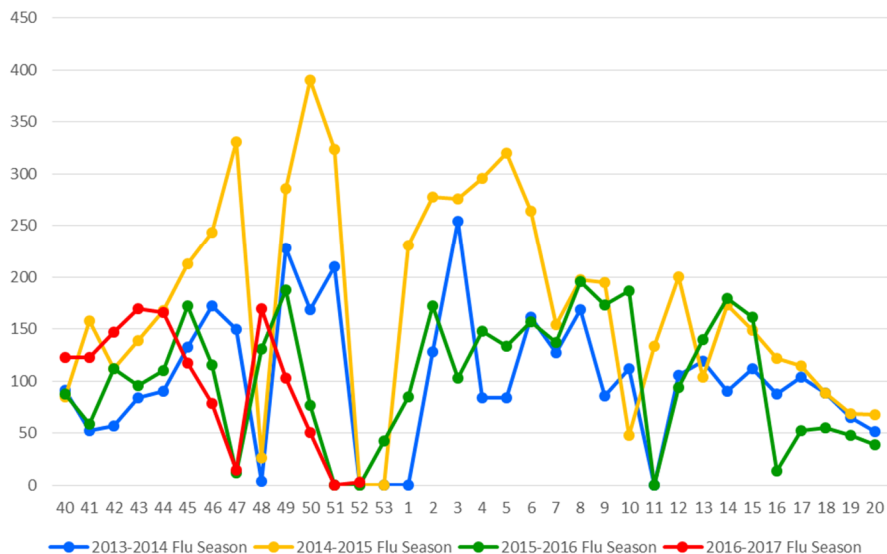
Week

2016-2017 Influenza Season



Staff Absenteeism Due to Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) by CDC Week

2016-2017 Influenza Season



School Absenteeism Due to Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) by CDC

Week, 2016-2017 Influenza Season

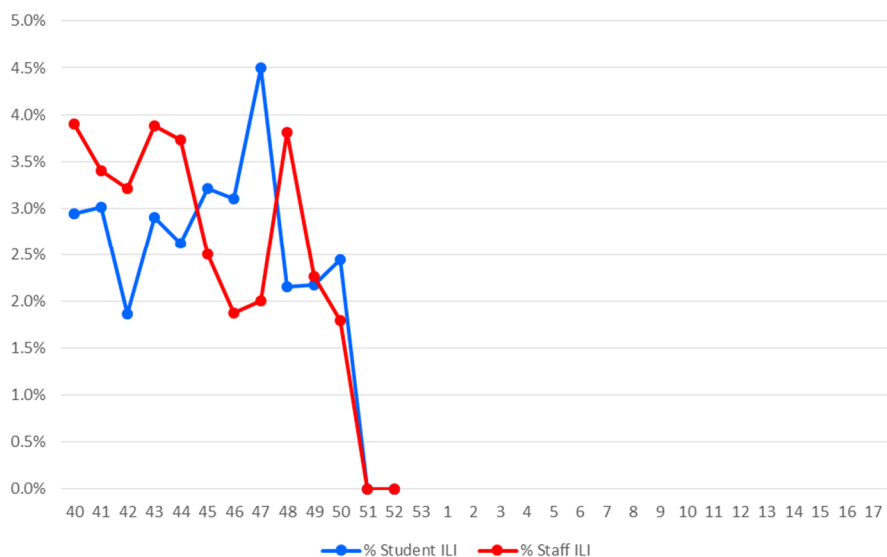
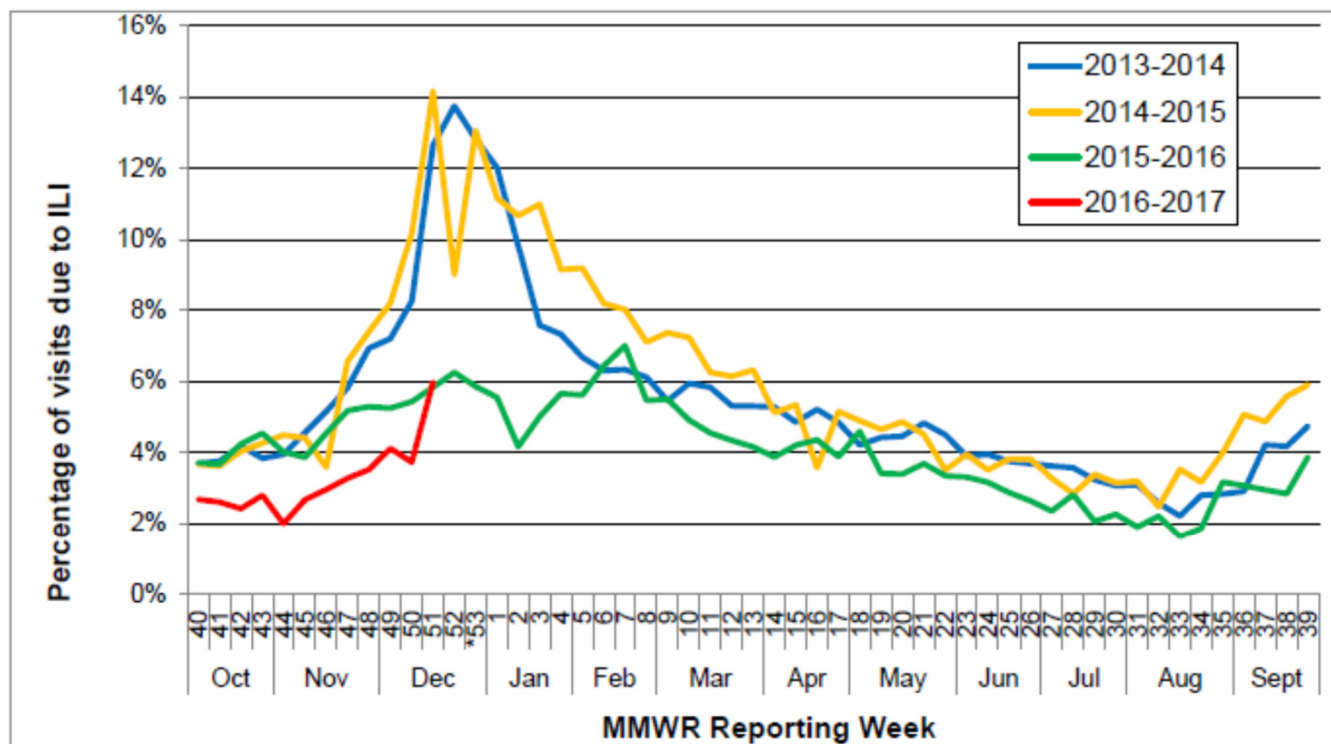


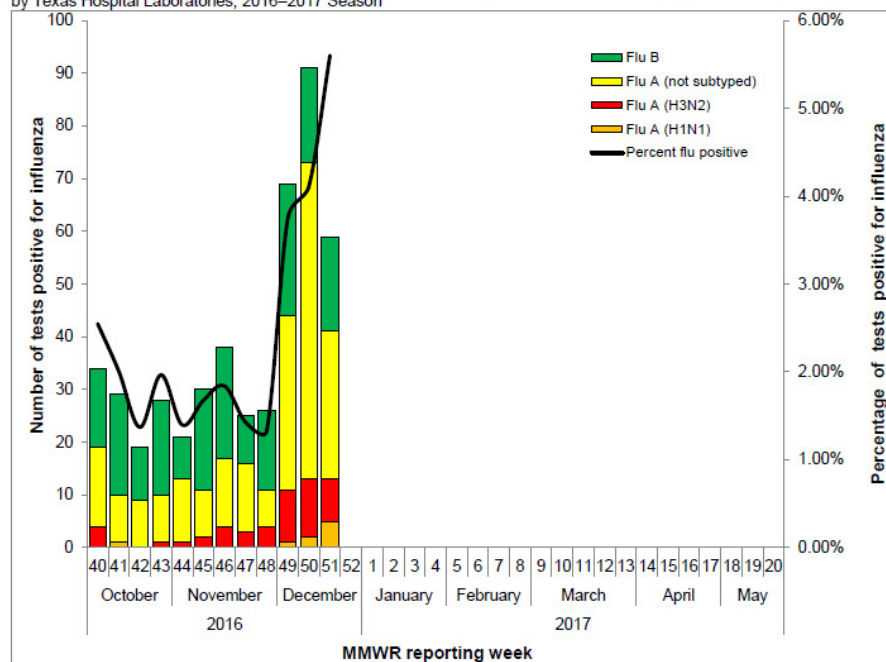
Figure 4: Percentage of Visits Due to Influenza-like Illness Reported by Texas ILINet Participants, 2013–2017 Seasons\*



\*There was a week 53 in the 2014-2015 influenza season, but there is not a week 53 in the 2016-2017 influenza season or the other previous seasons; therefore the week 53 data point for those seasons is an average of week 52 and 1.

Source: <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/2016/>

Figure 1: Number and Percentage of Tests (Antigen, Culture, PCR) Positive for Influenza by Type and Subtype Reported by Texas Hospital Laboratories, 2016–2017 Season



## Contact Us

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Source: <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/2016/>